PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION, 2017 ENGLISH LANGUAGE PAPER 1 PRIMARY 6

DATE: 1 AUGUST 2017	de la companya de la	DURATION: 1 h 10 min
DAJE. I AUGUST ZUTT		DUNATION . I II TO HIBIT

CLASS: P8/

TOTAL NO. OF PAGES (EXCLUDING COVER PAGE): 3 PRINTED PAGES

TOTAL MARKS: 55 marks

NAME:

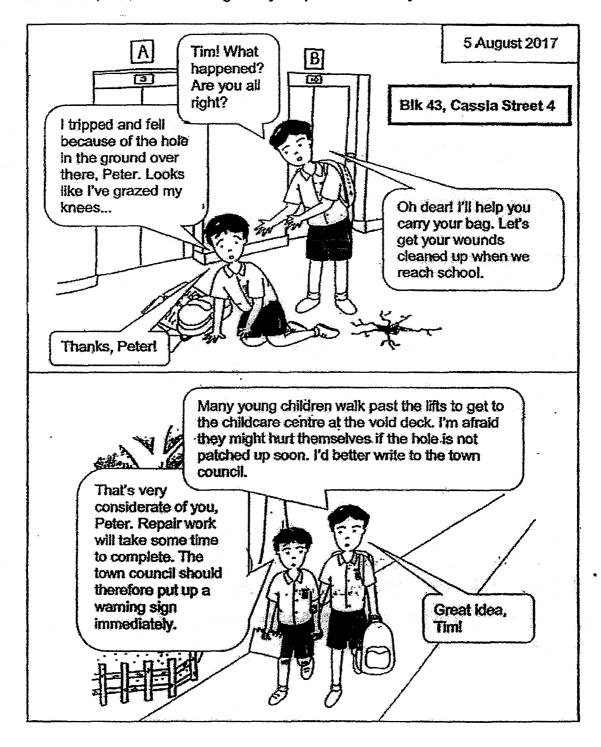
INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- 1. DO NOT TURN OVER THIS PAGE UNTIL YOU ARE TOLD TO DO SO.
- 2. ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS.

Part 1: Situational Writing (15 marks)

Question 1

The pictures below show what Peter did after he had seen what happened to his classmate, Tim, at a lift landing. Study the pictures carefully.



Your Task

Imagine you are Peter.

Write a letter to the Property Officer of Cassia Town Council, requesting him or her to have the hole in the ground patched up.

You are to refer to the pictures and information on page 1 for your letter.

In your letter, include the following key information:

- what caused Tim to fall
- what injury Tim suffered
- when and where you saw Tim fall
- why you are concerned
- what should be done

You may reorder the points. Remember to write in complete sentences.

Part 2: Continuous Writing (40 marks)

Question 2

Write a composition of <u>at least 150 words</u> about a wish.

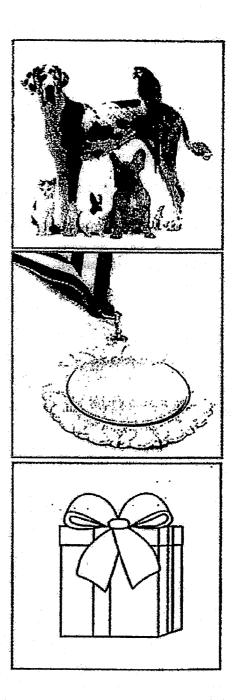
The pictures are provided to help you think about this topic.

Your composition should be based on one or more of these pictures.

Consider the following points when you plan your composition:

- What was the wish?
- Did the wish come true?

You may use the points in any order and include other relevant points as well.



PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION, 2017 ENGLISH LANGUAGE PAPER 2 PRIMARY 6 BOOKLET A

DATE: 1 AUGUST 2017

DURATION: 1 h 50 min

(Booklet A + B)

TOTAL NO. OF PAGES

(EXCLUDING COVER PAGE): 11 PRINTED PAGES AND 1 BLANK PAGE

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NAME:	1 1	CLASS:P6/
	- 4	

BOOKLET A	
COMPONENT	TOTAL MARKS
Grammar	10
Vocabulary	5
Vocabulary Cloze	5
Visual Text Comprehension	8
TOTAL MARKS	28

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- 1. DO NOT TURN OVER THIS PAGE UNTIL YOU ARE TOLD TO DO SO.
- 2. FOLLOW ALL INSTRUCTIONS CAREFULLY.
- 3. ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS.
- 4. SHADE YOUR ANSWER ON THE OPTICAL ANSWER SHEET (OAS) PROVIDED.

For e	ach q er. M	(10 x 1 mark) uestion from 1 to 10, four options are given. One of them is the correct ake your choice (1, 2, 3 or 4). Shade the correct oval (1, 2, 3 or 4) on Answer Sheet.
1.	***************************************	being kind, Amy is also a good leader.
	(1)	Given
	(2)	Despite
	(3)	Besides
	(4)	As a result of
2.		Information contained in these ancient books us a deeper erstanding of how our ancestors used to live,* the archeologist said.
	(1)	give
	(2)	gives
	(3)	is given
	(4)	have given
3.	"Mr	Sim rarely travels overseas,?" Bala asked.
	(1)	did he
	(2)	does he
	(3)	didn't he

(4) doesn't he

For e	ach c er. M	ry (5 x 1 mark) puestion from 11 to 15, four optic ake your choice (1, 2, 3 or 4).		
11.		clinic provided free medical nquake that occurred last week.		of the
	(1)	patients		
	(2)	casualties		
	(3)	witnesses		
	(4)	perpetrators		
12.		rebellious teenager tried to one in the wrong.	his actions when in f	act he was
	(1)	verify		
	(2)	justify		
	(3)	clarify		
	(4)	rectify		
13.		realised that her lack of educa n she began looking for a job.	itional qualifications was a _	
	(1)	difficulty		
	(2)	restriction		
	(3)	misfortune		
	(4)	disadvantage		

14.	"Sharp objects are strictly in the theat before you enter," the security guard announced fit	atre. Kindly remove them mily.
	(1) rejected	
	(2) Inhibited	
	(3) prohibited	
	(4) obstructed	
15.	Greg, who was bad-tempered, had troubleclassmates.	with the rest of his
	(1) getting on	
	(2) getting by	
	(3) getting over	
	(A) notting away	

Vocabulary Cloze (5 x 1 mark)

For each question from 16 to 20, four options are given. Choose the words closest in meaning to the underlined word(s). Shade the correct oval (1, 2, 3 or 4) on the Optical Answer Sheet.

Many of us enjoy travelling abroad during the holidays. When visiting a foreign land, especially where its people speak a different language, it is <u>advisable</u> that you take a little (16)

Nelly learnt this truth the hard way when she travelled to Mongolia last December. She took it for granted that everyone in the world spoke English. Her ordeal began when she came (17) (18) to a small town where nobody spoke a word of English. She resorted to using hand gestures (19), and even had to draw a picture in her travel journal to ask for a glass of water!

Needless to say, Nelly felt utterly <u>irritated and annoyed</u> by the end of her stay at the (20) picturesque small town.

Adapted from: 3 in 1 English, 2004.

- 16. (1) preferred
 - (2) beneficial
 - (3) commendable
 - (4) recommended
- 17. (1) thought
 - (2) assumed
 - (3) reasoned
 - (4) suspected
- 18. (1) trial
 - (2) grief
 - (3) burden
 - (4) calemity
- 19. (1) symbols
 - (2) indicatione
 - (3) movements
 - (4) expressions
- 20. (1) awful
 - (2) vexed
 - (3) dismayed
 - (4) perturbed

Visual Text Comprehension (8 x 1 mark)

Study the flyer carefully and answer questions 21 to 28. Shade the correct oval (1, 2, 3 or 4) on the Optical Answer Sheet.

SCHOOL HOLIDAYS IN BLISS TOWN

ABOUT BLISS TOWN

Bliss Town is a favourite destination for all travellers and well-liked by locals. With the familyfriendly culture, safe environment and wide range of activities organised by the Bliss Town Visitor Centre, it has become a popular destination for a family getaway during the school holidays.

The streets of Bliss Town are lined with quaint little shops selling unusual gifts and toys that visitors of all ages will be intrigued by. Unique cafes will certainly charm visitors with their themed decor. Whether you love animals, cartoon characters, toys or comics, you will find a cafe that suits your taste. Exploring the narrow streets on foot is definitely an interesting and enjoyable option to consider if the children are up for it.

Conveniently located and served by an extensive public transport network, Bliss Town would also make an ideal base for short trips to many other towns in the region.

HIGHLIGHTS

Visitor Centre

Get all the maps and information you need here!

Bliss Museum Learn about Bliss Town's enthralling historyl

LOL Cafe

Treat yourself to hot snacks and drinks while watching comedies!

Souvenir Shop

Get some mementoes for your self and your loved ones!

Bliss Park

Puzzle Shop Challenge yourself to the most intriquing puzzles!

Take a break and enjoy the scenery



Waffles Place Savour the best woffles and ice cream Bliss Town has to offerl



By purchasing a Bliss Town Souvenir Card, visitors can take advantage of free bus rides* within the town and free admission to Bliss Museum! Many shops and cafes also offer discounts to card holders!

BLISS TOWN SOUVENIR CARD

* Only applicable for bus rides taken at these timings:
-8 a.m. to 10 a.m., 3 p.m. to 5 p.m. and 9 p.m. to 11 p.m.

Annual Bliss Town Children's Festival Starts on the first Friday of December and lasts for 10 days Free performances at the town centre from 3 p.m. to 9 p.m. daily Details of other performances and tickets available at www.btcf.com Pop-up stores serving drinks and delicious local fare open from 10 a.m. to 10 p.m. during the festival Lucky draws will be conducted every hour with lots of attractive prizes to be won

For each question, 21 to 28, four options are given. One of them is the correct answer. Make your choice (1, 2, 3 or 4). Shade the correct oval (1, 2, 3 or 4) on the Optical Answer Sheet.

The cafes in Bliss Town are unique because they _____.

21.

	(1)	have themed decors
	(2)	serve a variety of food
	(3)	allow visitors to bring pets
	(4)	sell unusual gifts and toys
22.		at the section "About Bliss Town". What does "it" in the last line of the d paragraph refer to?
	(1)	Finding a suitable cafe.
	(2)	Buying unusual gifts and toys.
	(3)	Taking short trips to other towns.
	(4)	Walking around the town to explore it.
23.	Why i	s Bliss Town easily accessible?
	(1)	There are maps provided at the Visitor Centre,
	(2)	Bus rides are available for travel within the town.
	(3)	It is a favourite destination for all types of travellers.
	(4)	It is convenient to travel to Bliss Town from other towns.
24.	Melvii visit?	n wants to buy gifts and enjoy an ice cream. Which two places should he
	, (1)	Visitor Centre and LOL Cafe
	(2)	LOL Cafe and Souvenir Shop
	(3)	Waffles Place and Visitor Centre
	(4)	Souvenir Shop and Waffles Place
25.		ants to experience Bliss Town Children's Festival. Which of the following is Ivisable for Ivy to do?
	(1)	Visit www.btcf.com to get some information.
	(2)	Schedule her visit to Bliss Town on 30 November.
	(3)	Go to the town centre at 3 p.m. during the festival.
	(4)	Try the food at the pop-up stores during the festival.
		그는 그는 그는 그는 그는 그는 그는 그는 그는 그를 가는 그를 보고 있다. 그는 모든 그는 그는 그들은 그들은 그는

26.	With	With the Bliss Town Souvenir Card, a visitor can enjoy				
	(1) (2) (3) (4)	discounts at the Souvenir Shop and Bliss Museum free bus rides within the town in the morning and in the night free bus rides at certain time slots and discounts at many shops discounts for performances and tickets at the Children's Festival				
27.	Base	d on the flyer, which of the following is <u>Not</u> true?				
	(1) (2) (3) (4)	Admission to Bliss Museum is free for all visitors. One can find interesting puzzles at the Puzzle Shop. Visitors who attend the Bliss Town Children's Festival may win prizes— Visitors with the Bliss Town Souvenir Card pay less at some shops and cafes.				
28.	What	is the <u>main</u> aim of the flyer?				
	(1) (2) (3) (4)	To attract visitors to Bllss Town To highlight interesting places to visit in Bliss Town To provide information on Bliss Town's Children's Festivel To encourage visitors to buy the Bliss Town Souvenir Card				

END OF PAPER HAVE YOU CHECKED YOUR PAPER-THOROUGHLY?

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PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION, 2017 ENGLISH LANGUAGE PAPER 2 PRIMARY 6 BOOKLET B

DATE: 1 August 2017 DURATION: 1 h 50 min (Booklet A + B) TOTAL NO. OF PAGES (EXCLUDING COVER PAGE): 10 PRINTED PAGES NAME: () CLASS: P6/ BOOKLETB COMPONENT MARKS OBTAINED Grammar Cloze /10 Editing /12 Comprehension Cloze /15 Synthesis and Transformation /10 Comprehension (OE) /20 167 TOTAL MARKS BOOKLET A BOOKLET B. TOTAL MARKS OBTAINED /95 INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES: 1. DO NOT OPEN THIS BOOKLET UNTIL YOU ARE TOLD TO DO SO. 2. FOLLOW ALL INSTRUCTIONS CAREFULLY. 3. ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS. 4. WRITE YOUR ANSWERS IN THIS BOOKLET.

PARENT'S SIGNATURE:

DATE:

Grammar Cloze (10 x 1 mark)

There are 10 blanks, numbered 29 to 38, in the passage below. From the list of words given, choose the most suitable word for each blank. Write its letter (A to Q) in the blank. The letters (I) and (O) have been omitted to avoid confusion during marking.

EACH WORD CAN BE USED ONLY ONCE

(A)	around	(D)	many	(G)	of	(K)	these	(N)	where
(B)	at	(E)	much	(H)	on	(L)	this	(P)	while
(C)	if	(F)	next	(L)	once	(M)	to	(Q)	why

Dinosaurs dominated the E	Earth for over 165 millio	on years but we	nt extinct
about 65 million years ago. There	are lots of theories tha		the
extinction occurred. The most wid	lely accepted theory is		
a massive asteroid hit the earth h	ad caused major clima	octic changes	- Anna
which the dinosaurs could not ad	apt. Now, all that is left	thth	(30) e dinosaurs
are fossils.			
Palaeontologists study din	osaur fossils to learn a	bout(32)	_prehistoric
animals. To find fossils, they go p keeping their eyes on the ground		lves hiking	(33) the surface.
When a fossil fragment is	found, they brush away	y the loose dirt t	o see
more of the fragmen	nt is buried in the groun	nd. First, special	tools are use
to remove the rock covering the fi	ragment to see how	of the	e skeleton is
(36)	rain is dug around the		
a low platform Final	lly a layer of plaster ba	andages is wrap	ped
(38)	te a hard cast. Once the	ne cast hardens,	the fossil
is shipped to the museum. Adapted from hittos://www.ktmnacadamy.o	ra/bertner-content/amhh/dinosaur	skiinosaur-kissiisivkoila	ecting-tingesour-foss

Editing (12 x 1 mark)

Each of the underlined word contains either a spelling or grammatical error. Write the correct word in each of the boxes.

An earthquake s	struck the capital	city of Kashmir	' in Pakistan on C	ictober 8,
(39)				
2005. Its magnitude al	nd <u>serverety</u> were	so overwhelmi	ing that more tha	ın 80 000
(40)	nanana manana manan			
people were killed and	nearing four millio	on of the quake	survivors had be	en left
homeless.				
In the aftermat	th of the earthqua	ke, Pakistan an	d the United Na	tions
(41)	(42)	Anna ya Maka ya Andi Maka Maka ya Mara		
issued a plea <u>to</u> help, 'c	Operation Heartbe	eat', in <u>respond</u>	to the quake, wo	is thus
conceived and spearhe	aded by an Americ	can doctor nam	ed Farzad Najan	n. He
(43)		•		
rounded up as many <u>vo</u>	luintiers as he cou	ıld and jumped	onto an aeroplan	e heading
			•	
for Kashmir.				•
Once they arriv	ed in the city of k	ashmir, the gra	oup of doctors a	nd nurses
(44)			•	
quickly set up a <u>tempr</u>	orv medical centri	e on a soccer fi	eld of a college.	outside
(4				सार प्राप्त हा जाता व प्राप्ति ज्या । ।
4) the city, just a few kil	<u> </u>	the dienotan aid	n At finat share	Acres hills
me city, jost a ten mi	CHELLES ONLY OF	ne diadater 3//	e. ni jirsi, iikey	uiu iivi

(46)	
ven have a tent. They <u>lay</u> their patients out	on plastic sheets and treated thei
the open air.	
(47)	
Soon, a steady stream of phicistans fi	om other countries came to the
	(48)
ake-shift medical centre to render aid. Ot	her groups and many <u>govermant</u>
	(49)
gencies provided tents and other supplies t	o help the many victims weathered
•	
he harsh winter.	
(50)	
Now, amidst the rubble and piles of d	ibres, life is slowly returning to
ormal. Cricket matches are springing up and	l children's giggles can be heard on
he broken roofs of collapsed buildings.	

Adapted from "Operation Heartheat, Reader's Digest, October 2006

Comprehension Cloze (15 x 1 mark)

Fill in each blank with a suitable word.

Many modern historians estimate that chocolate has been around for about
2000 years. Although it is hard to pin (51) exactly when
chocolate was born, it is clear that it was cherished from the
(52) . For several centuries in Latin America, cocoa beans
were considered valuable enough as a form of (53) for the
buying and selling of things.
However, sweetened chocolate did not appear (54)
much later in the 16th century when the Europeans started exploring the world.
Chocolate did not (55) to the Europeans' taste buds at first
as it was extremely bitter but once sweetened with honey or cane sugar, it quickly
(56)popular throughout Europe.
By the 17th century, chocolate was a 'fashionable' drink. It was also believed
to have nutritional and medicinal (57)
largely a privilege of the rich until the invention of the steam engine which made
large-scale production of chocolates (58) in the late 1700s.
In 1828, a Dutch chemist found an ingenious (59)to
make powdered chocolate drink. First, he removed about half of the natural fat
content (60) the chocolate. He then ground what was
(61)to fine powder, before treating it to reduce the
bitterness. His product became known as "Dutch Cocoa".

The creation of the fir	st modern chocolate bar, in 1847, is credited to Joseph
Fry, who (62)	that he could make chocolate paste by mixing
melted cocoa butter (63)	
boxes of chocolate candies w	vere sold in candy stores all over England. Milk chocolate
hit the market a few years	later, making it popular (64)
children. Now, chocolate	manufacturing is an industry which is worth
(65)	than four billion dollars, exceeding anyone's wildest
dream. An average person e	ats at least half a kilogramme of chocolate each month.
Adapted from	http://www.smithsonienmag.com/orts-culture/a-brief-biston-of-chocolate-21860917/

Synthesis and Transformation (5 x 2 marks)

For each of the following questions 66 to 70, rewrite the given sentence(s) using the word(s) provided. Your answer must be in **one** sentence. The meaning of your sentence must be the same as the meaning of the given sentence(s).

		by some of the teach
Brian asked Ste	ve if he had completed the proj	ect that was due the next day
		 M. M. Martin and A. M. M. Martin and A. M. M. Martin and A. M. M. Martin and A. M. M. Martin and A. M. M.
•		asked Bri
When Nurul was	s invited to the party, she went	out to get a new dress.
•		
•	s invited to the party, she went	
•		
Having		
Having		
Having	arded the bus, it moved off.	
Having	arded the bus, it moved off.	
Having As soon as I bo No sooner	arded the bus, it moved off.	

Comprehension Open-ended (20 marks)

Read this passage and answer questions 71 to 80.

Had I paid attention to a couple of significant events, I might not have been so eager to get into the water that day, I should have realised that schools of fish breaking the surface showed that they were driven upwards by predators or paid attention to the fishermen's report of a large fish in the waters a few hours ago. Heedless of the perils, I arrogantly assumed the sea was my playground.

Steady winds had brought about ideal surfing conditions. My friend, Jack, and I took off to the beach. While I was zipping up my wet suit, Jack ran to the sea at full speed, I grabbed my surfboard and jumped in behind him.

Jack caught the first three-metre wave and was riding it, contented with the thrill of the experience. "The next big one is mine," I shouted, excited and happy. 10: I jumped on my board and got the perfect ride. As the wave faded, I began paddling out again on my surfboard. At that moment, I was unaware that one of nature's great predators was moving swiftly and noiselessly towards ma.

Suddenly, I found myself catapulting into the air. I fell head-first into the water with a loud splash. At first, I thought I was being attacked by a sea lion angry at 15 surfers for scaring away fish it had been feeding on. I swam to the surface, reached for my surfboard and hauled myself onto it. Almost immediately, a massive grey shape rose out of the water, jaws agape, and clamped down on one of my arms and my surfboard. Turning my head, I glimpsed the massive shape of the shark. before being pulled under. However, it could not hold me down for long.

Then, I Bobbed back to the surface still gripped in the shark's mouth. I struggled, trying to twist loose, pounding the shark on its head with my other fist as it shook me furiously. Just as suddenly, it released me. I was tossed like a ragdoll three metres away from my surfboard. I floated in the seemingly quiet sea as the Waters around me turned red pulse quickened when I heard a splash. I knew 1 25 had to get out of the water fast.

20

5

Charged with adrenaline, I swam to my board and pulled myself on top of it. I paddled desperately back to safety despite the gash in my arm. Soon my strength deserted me. Exhausted, I rested my head on the board and let my arms dangle over the side. Unexpectedly, I felt sand against my fingertips - the sea floor! Relief 30 overwhelmed me as I knew that the danger was over.

From a distance, I heard Jack call out to me. He had seen the grave situation
I was in. He had swum back to shore and alerted the lifeguard. They were about to
go out on a boat to get me when they saw me paddling back. I could hardly stand
on my wobbly legs when they helped me out of the water. "Sharks usually hunt for 35
food at this time of the day. You're lucky, you did not go out into the waters alone,"
the lifeguard remarked.

Though I emerged from the ordeal alive, I would never forget that fateful day.

Humbled by my experience, I am now mindful of the inherent dangers in the sea, I never go surfing without a friend. I also educate novice surfers on the risks out there 40 and the precautionary measures to take. When asked why I do that, I responded, "This is my way of making sure no one will live though the nightmare I had gone through."

Adapted from "Nightmare at Sea", Reeder's Digest, September 1997

i)		
ii)	•	
What the	ill was Jack experiencing? [1m]	

according to line 20, explain inderwater for long. [2m]	fully why the shark was unable to hold the write
Vhy did the writer's pulse qui	cken when he heard a splash? [2m]
courred in the story. [1m]	below to indicate the order in which the events
The writer hit the	
The writer swam	to the surface.
	t do the word(s) in the left column refer to in the in the column on the right. [3m]
word(s) from the passage	what the word (s) refer (s) to
next big one (line 10)	

	True/F	alse	R	eason	·
The writer was	first				
attacked by an angry sealion					
The writer was					•
bleeding after t shark had attac					
him	incu ;	# ##			
The lifeguard a					
jack swam out i sea to help the	IO				
writer back					
towards the sh	ore	-			
explain clearly w 2m]	thy the writer	was relieved	when his finge	ertips touche	ed the si
	hy the writer t	was relieved	when his finge	ertips touche	ed the si
	the writer	was relieved	when his finge	ertips touche	ed the si
	hy the writer	was relieved	when his finge	ertips touche	ed the s
2m] Based on the infowards the sea	ormation in th before and af	e story, state ter the experi	the change in	n the writer's	attitude
Pased on the infowards the sea	ormation in th before and af port your clain	e story, state ter the experi n. [3m]	the change in	n the writer's evidence o	attitude
2m] Based on the info owards the sea writer did to supp	ormation in th before and af	e story, state ter the experi n. [3m]	the change in	n the writer's evidence o	attitude
Pased on the infowards the sea	ormation in th before and af port your clain	e story, state ter the experi n. [3m]	the change in	n the writer's evidence o	attitude
Based on the infowards the sea writer did to supp	ormation in th before and af port your clain	e story, state ter the experi n. [3m]	the change in	n the writer's evidence o	attitude
Based on the infowards the sea writer did to supp Before the experience	ormation in th before and af port your clain Attitude	e story, state ter the experi n. [3m]	the change in	n the writer's evidence o	: attitude
ased on the information wards the sea writer did to suppose the experience	ormation in th before and af port your clain	e story, state ter the experi n. [3m]	the change in	n the writer's evidence o	: attitude
eased on the information wards the sea writer did to suppose the experience	ormation in th before and af port your clain Attitude	e story, state ter the experi n. [3m]	the change in	n the writer's evidence o	attitud

END OF PAPER HAVE YOU CHECKED YOUR PAPER THOROUGHLY?

10

ANSWER SHEET

EXAM PAPER 2017 (P6)

SCHOOL: ST.HILDA'S

SUBJECT: EN GLISH

TERM: PRELIM

Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	Q6	Q7	Q8	Q9	Q10
3	2	2	4	2	1	4	2	2	3
Q11	Q12	Q13	Q14	Q15	Q16	Q17	Q18	Q19	Q20
4	2	4	3	1	4	2	1	3	2
Q21	Q22	Q23	Q24	Q25	Q26	Q27	Q28	Q29	Q30
1	4	4	4	2	3	1	1	Q	M
Q31	Q32	Q33	Q34	Q35	Q36	Q37	Q38		
G	К	Р	С	E	F	Н	Α		

39)severity

40)nearly

41)for

42)response

43) volunteers

44)temporary

45)from

46)laid

47) physicians

48)government

49)weather

50)debris

51)down

52)start

53)currency

54)until

55)appeal

56)became

57) values

58)possible

59)way

60)from

61)left

62)discovered

63)with

64)among

65)more

66) Jiamin has been seen cleaning the canteen daily.

67) "Steven have you completed the project that is due tomorrow?" asked Brian.

68) Having been invited to the party, Nurul went out to get a new dress.

69) No sooner had I boarded the bus than it moved off.

70)Raj is not allowed to take peanut butter sandwiches because of his allergy to nuts.

71)i)The schools of fish were breaking the surface.

ii)The fishermen's report of a large fish in the waters a few hours ago.

72) The thrill of riding a three-metre wove.

73)catapulting

74) The writer hit the shark on its head when he was trying to escape.

75)He knew that the shark was still around there.

76)1,3,2

77)The three-merte wave

The sea lion

Being attacked by a shark

78)False / The writer thought he was being attacking by angry sea lion at first but it was actually a shark.

True / The waters around the writer turned red with his blood.

False / They were about to take a boat to get the writer.

79)He knew he had reached the shore and was saved from the shark.

80)arrogant / He assumed the sea was his playground.

He was mindful of the inherent dangers in the sea and never went surfing with out a friend. •